according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



# **Furosemide Injection Formulation**

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 3.9 09/30/2023 632199-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

#### **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : Furosemide Injection Formulation

Other means of identification : No data available

## Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc Address : 126 E. Lincoln Avenue

Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065

Telephone : 908-740-4000 Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product Restrictions on use : Not applicable

#### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

### GHS classification in accordance with the Hazardous Products Regulations

Specific target organ toxicity : Category 1 (Kidney, Liver)

- repeated exposure

#### **GHS** label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H372 Causes damage to organs (Kidney, Liver) through pro-

longed or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statements : Prevention:

P260 Do not breathe mist or vapors. P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Response:

P314 Get medical attention if you feel unwell.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste

disposal plant.

## Other hazards

None known.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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#### **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	Common	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
	Name/Synonym		
Furosemide	No data availa-	54-31-9	>= 5 - < 10 *
	ble		>= 5 - < 10

Actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical

advice immediately.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical

advice.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty

of water.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

On the state of th

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and

delaved

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection,

and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

#### **SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray

Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

None known.

Specific hazards during fire

opecine nazai

Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

fighting

Hazardous combustion prod-

ucts

Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Carbon oxides

Sulfur oxides

Chlorine compounds

Specific extinguishing meth-

ods

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local cir-

cumstances and the surrounding environment.

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Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do

SO.

Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment:

for fire-fighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Use personal protective equipment.

#### **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protec- : tive equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Use personal protective equipment.

Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Avoid release to the environment. **Environmental precautions** 

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g., by containment or

oil barriers).

Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages

cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up Soak up with inert absorbent material.

For large spills, provide diking or other appropriate

containment to keep material from spreading. If diked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate

container.

Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable

absorbent.

Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items

employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to

determine which regulations are applicable.

Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding

certain local or national requirements.

### **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Technical measures See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE

CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation Advice on safe handling Use only with adequate ventilation.

Do not breathe mist or vapors.

Do not swallow.

Avoid contact with eyes.

Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure

assessment

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the

environment.

Conditions for safe storage Keep in properly labeled containers.

Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

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Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:

Strong oxidizing agents

Self-reactive substances and mixtures

Organic peroxides

Explosives Gases

### **SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

## Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Furosemide	54-31-9	TWA	200 μg/m³	Internal
		TWA	OEB 2 (>=100 - 1000 ug/m3)	Internal

**Engineering measures** : Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing

technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-

less quick connections).

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to

protect products, workers, and the environment.

Laboratory operations do not require special containment.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or

exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the

recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type

Particulates type

Hand protection

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions,

mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.

Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or

aerosols.

Skin and body protection

Hygiene measures

Work uniform or laboratory coat.

If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide

eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the

working place.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the

use of administrative controls.

#### **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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Appearance : Aqueous solution

Color : yellow

Odor : No data available

Odor Threshold : No data available

pH : No data available

Melting point/freezing point : No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

No data available

Flash point : No data available

Evaporation rate : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

Flammability (liquids) : No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower :

flammability limit

No data available

Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative vapor density : No data available

Relative density : No data available

Density : No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: No data available

Autoignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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Particle size : Not applicable

#### **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reac- : Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

tions

Conditions to avoid : None known. Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

products

### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

## Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion Eye contact

## **Acute toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Product:** 

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg

Method: Calculation method

#### **Components:**

Furosemide:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 2,600 mg/kg

LD50 (Dog): 2,000 mg/kg

LD50 (Rabbit): 800 mg/kg

Acute toxicity (other routes of :

administration)

LD0 (Humans): 6 - 29 mg/kg Application Route: Intravenous

LD50 (Rat): 800 mg/kg

Application Route: Intravenous

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

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## Respiratory or skin sensitization

#### Skin sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

#### Respiratory sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

#### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

### Furosemide:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: mouse lymphoma cells

Result: positive

Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA syn-

thesis in mammalian cells (in vitro) Test system: mammalian liver cells

Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells

Result: positive

Test Type: In vitro sister chromatid exchange assay in mam-

malian cells

Test system: Chinese hamster cells

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo

cytogenetic assay) Species: Mouse

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Test Type: Mutagenicity (in vivo mammalian bone-marrow

cytogenetic test, chromosomal analysis)

Species: Chinese hamster Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

## Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

#### Furosemide:

Species : Rat

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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Application Route : Ingestion Exposure time : 104 weeks

LOAEL : 16 mg/kg body weight

Result : equivocal

Species : Mouse
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 2 Years

LOAEL : 91 mg/kg body weight

Result : positive

#### Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

#### Furosemide:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

**Application Route: Ingestion** 

General Toxicity Parent: NOAEL: 90 mg/kg body weight

Result: No effects on reproduction parameters.

Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Mouse

Application Route: Ingestion

General Toxicity Parent: NOAEL: 200 mg/kg body weight

Result: No effects on reproduction parameters.

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 50 mg/kg body weight Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 300 mg/kg body weight Result: No embryotoxic effects., No teratogenic effects.

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Mouse

**Application Route: Ingestion** 

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 25 mg/kg body weight

Result: Maternal toxicity observed., Fetal effects.

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rabbit

Application Route: Ingestion

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: <= 12 mg/kg body weight Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 12.5 mg/kg body weight Result: Maternal toxicity observed., Reduced number of viable

fetuses.

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rabbit

**Application Route: Ingestion** 

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 15 mg/kg body weight

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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Result: Maternal toxicity observed., No effects on fetal

development.

### STOT-single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

#### STOT-repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs (Kidney, Liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

### Components:

#### Furosemide:

Routes of exposure : Ingestion Target Organs : Kidney

Assessment : Shown to produce significant health effects in animals at con-

centrations of 10 mg/kg bw or less.

## Repeated dose toxicity

## **Components:**

#### **Furosemide:**

Species: DogNOAEL: 4 mg/kgLOAEL: 8 mg/kgApplication Route: IngestionExposure time: 12 MonthsTarget Organs: Kidney

Symptoms : Blood disorders

Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

### **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

## **Experience with human exposure**

### **Components:**

#### Furosemide:

Inhalation : Remarks: May be harmful if inhaled.

Skin contact : Remarks: May irritate skin.

Eye contact : Remarks: May cause eye irritation.

Ingestion : Symptoms: Kidney disorders, Headache, electrolyte imbal-

ance, dry mouth, hearing loss, Irregular cardiac activity, Gas-

trointestinal disturbance, hypotension

#### **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### **Ecotoxicity**

## **Components:**

## Furosemide:

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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Toxicity to fish : LC50 : 500 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Persistence and degradability

No data available

**Bioaccumulative potential** 

**Components:** 

Furosemide:

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: log Pow: 2.03

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

### **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Disposal methods** 

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste

handling site for recycling or disposal.

If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

### International Regulations

**UNRTDG** 

Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IATA-DGR** 

Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IMDG-Code** 

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

**Domestic regulation** 

**TDG** 

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Special precautions for user

Not applicable

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#### **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS : not determined

DSL : not determined

IECSC : not determined

#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR -Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration: NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Sources of key data used to compile the Material Safety

Data Sheet

Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agen-

cy, http://echa.europa.eu/

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Date format : mm/dd/yyyy

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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